

SPECIFICATION

SYSTEM, METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR CHANGE MANAGEMENT,
CASH DISPENSER FOR USE WITH THE SYSTEM/APPARATUS,
5 AND COMPUTER-READABLE MEDIUM CONTAINING CHANGE
MANAGEMENT PROGRAM

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

10 1. Field of the Invention:

The present invention relates to a system,
a method, and an apparatus for change management,
a cash dispenser, and a computer-readable recording
medium in which a change management program is
15 recorded, and more particularly to management of
change to be returned to a customer as a balance
of a payment with one or more banknotes and/or large
coins for a transaction made in a store.

20 2. Description of the Related Art:

In customer management recently, service
providers (e.g., retail stores) have been storing
electronic information on change to be returned to
customers as the balance of payments made with cash
25 (banknotes and large coins) for purchase of one or
more commodities in a recording medium such as a
pre-paid card. A customer having such a pre-paid

card can pay for the transaction in the future with
the change stored in the pre-paid card in the form
of electronic information, or, when accumulated
change in the pre-paid card reaches a predetermined
5 amount, can receive a voucher for a predetermined
value in return for accumulated the change. With
this management method, customers no longer have
to carry change after buying a commodity or receiving
services and stores do not need to prepare an amount
10 of change to be returned to customers as the balance
of a transaction any longer.

At the same time, such a style of customer
management costs the stores a great deal of money
and labor to issue a pre-paid card to each customer.

15 In the meantime, automated teller machines
(ATMs) installed in stores or the like serve as small
branches of a financial institution, and customers
using the ATMs may not necessarily become shoppers
at the stores. Therefore, the installation of ATMs
20 in the stores may not always result in increased
custom.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

25 With the foregoing problems in view, it is
an object of the present invention to provide a system,
an apparatus, and a method for management of change

to be returned to an individual customer by a service
provider as the result of a payment with one or more
banknotes and/or the large coin for a transaction
so that each customers can use the accumulated change
5 with ease. It is another object of the present
invention to provide a computer readable medium
containing change management program for management
of change to be returned to an individual customer
by a service provider as the result of a payment
10 with one or more banknotes and/or the large coin
for a transaction so that each customers can use
the accumulated change with ease. It is a still
another object to provide a cash dispenser with which
management of change to be returned to an individual
15 customer by a service provider as the result of a
payment with one or more banknotes and/or the large
coin for a transaction is performed so that each
customers can use the accumulated change with ease.

To attain the first-named object, according
20 to a first generic feature, there is provided a change
management system comprising: (a) a change input
section for inputting change information about an
amount of change that is to be returned to an
individual customer by a service provider as the
25 balance of a payment with one or more banknotes and/or
large coins for each service at the service provider;
(b) a change summing section for summing the

individual amounts of change, which have been input
by the change information input section, for each
customer; (c) a judgment section for discriminating
whether or not the total amount of change for an
5 individual customer as the result of the summing
by the change summing section reaches a
predetermined amount; (d) a notifying section for,
if the result of the discrimination by the judgment
section is positive, notifying the last-named
10 individual customer of such positive result of the
discrimination; and (e) a transfer transaction
section for performing a transfer transaction of
at least part of the total amount of change to an
account of the last-named individual customer.

15 As a result, when the total amount of change
for an individual customer as the result of the
summing by the change summing section reaches a
predetermined amount, the positive result is
notified to the individual customer and a transfer
20 transaction of at least part of the total amount
of change to an account of the individual customer.

As a preferable feature, the change management
system may further comprise a cash dispenser for
dispensing the at least part of the total amount
25 of change, which has been transferred to the account
of the last-named individual customer by the
transfer transaction section, to the last-named

individual customer. Therefore, the last-named individual customer can withdraw the change, which has been transferred to the account of the last-named individual customer, from the cash dispenser.

5 As another preferable feature, the transfer transaction section may perform the transfer transaction at the request of the last-named individual customer which request is made on the cash dispenser designated by the service provider.

10 Consequently, the last-named individual customer makes arrangements for the transfer transaction on the cash dispenser designated by the service provider.

 As still another preferable feature, the

15 change management system may further comprising an incentive award granting section for granting an incentive award to the last-named individual customer if the result of the discrimination by the judgment section is positive so that the last-named

20 individual customer receives the incentive award when the total amount of change reaches the predetermined amount. As an additional feature, the incentive award granting section may be

25 incorporated in the cash dispenser designated by the service provider thereby granting the incentive award to the last-named individual customer on the cash dispenser designated by the service provider.

As a further preferable feature, the change management system may further comprises an incentive award selection section for offering a plurality of optional incentive awards for selection by the last-named individual customer, the incentive award granting section being responsive to the last-named individual customer's selection with the incentive award selection section to grant the selected incentive award to the last-named individual customer. As still further preferable feature, the incentive award selection section may be incorporated in the cash dispenser designated by the service provider.

As a second generic feature, there is provided a change management apparatus comprising: (a) a change summing section for summing amounts of change that are to be returned to an individual customer by a service provider each as the balance of a payment with a payment with one or more banknotes and/or large coins for each service at the service provider; (b) a judgment section for discriminating whether or not the total amount of change for the last-named individual customer as the result of the summing by the change summing section reaches a predetermined amount; (c) a notifying section for, if the result of the discrimination by the judgment section is positive, notifying the last-named

individual customer of such positive result of the discrimination; and (d) a transfer transaction section for performing a transfer transaction of at least of the total amount of change to an account
5 of the last-named individual customer.

As a third generic feature, there is provided a change management method comprising the steps of:
(a) inputting change information about an amount of change that is to be returned to an individual
10 customer by a service provider as the balance of a payment with one or more banknotes and/or large coins for each service at the service provider; (b) summing the individual amounts of change, which have been input in the change information inputting step
15 (a), for each customer; (c) discriminating whether or not the total amount of change for an individual customer as the result of the change summing step (b) reaches a predetermined amount; (d) if the result of the discriminating step (c) is positive,
20 notifying the last-named individual customer of such positive result of the discrimination; and (e) performing a transfer transaction of at least part of the total amount of change to an account of the last-named individual customer.

25 To accomplish the second-named object, as a fourth generic feature, there is provided a computer-readable medium in which a change

management program is recorded, wherein the program contains instructions for execution on a computer the steps: (a) obtaining change information about an amount of change that is to be returned to an individual customer by a service provider as the balance of a payment with one or more banknotes and/or large coins for each service at the service provider; (b) summing the individual amounts of change, which have been input in the change information inputting step (a), for each customer; (c) discriminating whether or not the total amount of change for an individual customer as the result of the change summing step (b) reaches a predetermined amount; (d) if the result of the discriminating step (c) is positive, notifying the last-named individual customer of such positive result of the discrimination; and (e) performing a transfer transaction of at least part of the total amount of change to an account of the last-named individual customer.

As a result, when the total amount of change for an individual customer as the result of the summing reaches the predetermined amount, the positive result is notified to the individual customer and a transfer transaction of at least part of the total amount of change to an account of the individual customer.

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To attain the third-named object, according to a fifth generic feature of the present invention, there is provided a cash dispenser for dispensing to a customer cash of an account of the customer, 5 equipped with an incentive award granting section for granting an incentive award to an individual customer if the sum of individual amounts of change that are to be returned to the last-named individual customer by a service provider each as the balance 10 of a payment with one or more banknotes and/or large coins for each service at the service provider reaches a predetermined amount.

As described above, it is possible for a system, an apparatus and a method for management of change, 15 a computer-readable recording medium containing a change management program, and a cash dispenser to guarantee the following advantages:

(1) Individual amounts of change for each customer, which is to be returned to the customer, 20 are summed to obtain the total amount of change for each customer. Subsequently, when the total amount of an individual customer, as the result of the summing, reaches a predetermined amount, at least part of the total amount is transferred to an account 25 of the last-named individual customer. Therefore, it is possible for a customer to receive the change with ease, providing a great deal of convenience

to both customers and the service provider.
Especially for the service provider's benefit, it
is also possible to attract repeat-customers in
making transactions with the service provider.

5 (2) Since the change management system
comprises a cash dispenser on which customers
withdraw change transferred to an account of each
customer with ease, it is possible to enhance
convenience of the customers and the service
10 provider. Especially for the service provider's
benefit, it is also possible to attract
repeat-customers in making transactions with the
service provider.

15 (3) Since the transfer transaction of the
change for each customer performed on the cash
dispenser designated by the service provider at the
request of the last-named individual customer, more
customers come to a store in which the cash dispenser
is installed. As a result, it is possible for the
20 service provider to have a greater opportunity to
enhance its sales in the store. At the same time,
the work-rate of the cash dispenser may rise.

25 (4) Since granting of an incentive award when
the total amount of change reaches a predetermine
amount encourages customers in making transactions
in such a manner that the total amount of change
for each customer reaches the predetermined amount,

the number of transactions made between customers and the service provider will increase.

(5) Since each customer selects an incentive award among a plurality of optional incentive awards, customers are granted desired incentive award. Therefore it is possible to improve service to the customers.

(6) Since the cash dispenser, which has been designated by the service provider, grants incentive awards to customers whose total amounts of change are discriminated to reach a predetermined amount, the customers make arrangements for receiving the incentive awards on the cash dispenser. As a result, more customers come to a store or the like in which the cash dispenser is installed, whereupon it is possible for the store or the like to have the opportunity for enhancing its sales in the store or the like, increasing a work-rate of the cash dispenser.

(7) Since each customer selects at least one incentive award among a plurality of optional incentive awards, the customers make arrangements for receiving the incentive awards on the cash dispenser. As a result, more customers come to a store or the like in which the cash dispenser is installed, whereupon it is possible for the store or the like to have the opportunity to enhance its

sales in the store or the like, increasing a work-rate of the cash dispenser.

Other objects and further features of the present invention will be apparent from the following detailed description when read in conjunction with the accompanying drawings.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

FIG. 1 is a block diagram schematically showing a change management system according to an embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 2 is a perspective view illustrating an automated teller machine (ATM) included in the change management system of FIG. 1;

FIG. 3 is a table showing an example of contents of a customer database (DB) in the change management system of FIG. 1;

FIG. 4 is a table showing an example of contents of an incentive award database in the change management system of FIG. 1;

FIG. 5 is a table showing an example of contents of an incentive award exchanging database in the change management system of FIG. 1;

FIG. 6A is a block diagram schematically showing a process performed in the change management system of FIG. 1 until the total amount of change

for an individual customer reaches a bonus level;

FIG. 6B is a table showing an example of the customer DB in which contents of the transaction of FIG. 6A are recorded;

5 FIG. 7 is a block diagram schematically showing a process performed in the change management system of FIG. 1 when the total amount of change for an individual customer reaches the bonus level;

10 FIG. 8 is a diagram illustrating an example of a bonus level achievement notifying receipt in the change management system of FIG. 1;

FIG. 9 is a diagram illustrating an example of a bonus level achievement notifying mail in the change management system of FIG. 1;

15 FIG. 10A is a diagram schematically showing an example of a main menu screen displayed on a display/inputting section of the ATM in the change management system of FIG. 1;

20 FIG. 10B is a diagram schematically showing an example of an incentive award ordering screen displayed on the display/inputting section;

25 FIG. 11A is a diagram schematically showing an example of the main menu screen displayed on the display/inputting section of the ATM in the change management system of FIG. 1;

FIG. 11B is a diagram schematically showing an example of the incentive award receiving screen

displayed on the display/inputting section;

FIG. 12 is a flow diagram illustrating a succession of procedural steps for accumulating change for each customer in the change management system of FIG. 1;

FIG. 13 is a flow diagram schematically illustrating a succession of procedural steps for receiving summed (accumulated) change and an incentive award in the change management system of 1; and

FIG. 14 is a block diagram schematically showing a succession of procedural steps for receiving accumulated change and an incentive award in the change management system of FIG. 1.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

A preferred embodiment of the present invention will now be described with reference to the accompanying drawings.

FIG. 1 shows a change management system 1 according to an embodiment of the present invention; FIG. 2 is a perspective view illustrating an automated teller machine (a cash dispenser, hereinafter simply called an ATM) included in the change management system 1; and FIG. 3, 4 and 5 tables respectively show examples of the contents of a

customer database (DB), an incentive award database (DB), and an incentive award exchanging database (DB) in the change management system 1.

5 The change management system 1 manages change that is to be returned to customers by a service provider (such as a manager and clerks of a store, hereinafter also called a store manager), which provides service to customers or provides commodities to be purchased by customers, as the
10 balance of payments with banknotes and/or large coins for each service at the service provider. As shown in FIG. 1, the change management system 1 comprises a management server 2 (a change management apparatus, a change summing section, a judgment
15 section, a notifying section, a transfer transaction section), a POS terminal 14 (a change information inputting section), an account management unit 3, an ATM 13 (a cash dispenser, an incentive award granting section, an incentive award selection
20 section), and a customer terminal 15 (an incentive award selection section).

In the change management system 1, the management server 2 sums (accumulates) the individual amounts of change that are to be paid
25 to each customer by the service provider as the balance of payments with banknotes and/or large coins for transactions performed on the POS terminal

14. The transaction may be receiving services or purchasing commodities from the service provider (the store). When the total amount of change, which has been summed by the management server 2, for an individual customer reaches a predetermined amount, cash of an amount (at least part of the predetermined amount) designated by the individual customer is transferred to a customer account 12 in a financial institution 20.

Further, in the illustrated example, when the total amount of change for a customer reaches the predetermined amount, the service provider offers the customer an incentive award exemplified by a discount coupon acceptable to designated stores, or a check for cash or a commodity. At that time, the customer makes arrangements for receiving the incentive award only via ATM 13.

The POS (Point Of Sales) terminal 14 is, for example, installed at a register in a store and is communicably connected to the management server 2. From the POS terminal 14, clerks at the store input information about sales or service transactions. One POS terminal 14 appears in FIG. 1, however a plurality of POS terminals 14 may of course be included in the change management system 1.

The POS terminal 14 sends the management server 2 customer information (customer No.) to

identify an individual customer, an amount of banknotes and large coins paid by a customer (an amount of a payment), an amount of change that is to be returned to the customer as the balance of the payment in addition to information (a name and a price of a commodity being purchased, etc.) about a transaction between the store and the customer. Namely, the POS terminal 14 serves to function as a change information inputting section to input change information about an amount of change that is to be returned to an individual customer by the store manager as the balance of payment with one or more banknotes and/or large coins.

For example, the POS terminal 14 is equipped with a non-illustrated card reader to read information (e.g., customer No.) previously registered in a card, such as a membership card or a credit card, in order to identify each customer. The POS terminal 14 is also equipped with a non-illustrated receipt printer in order to issue a bonus level achievement notifying receipt (will be described in detail later with reference to FIG. 8) when a notifying section 6 in the management server 2 notifies the POS terminal 14 that a total amount of change as the balance of payments of an individual customer has reached a predetermined amount.

The management server 2 sums individual

amounts of change that are to be returned to each customer as the balance of payments with one or more bank notes and/or large coins, and performs various processes based on the result of the summing. The management server 2 comprises a change summing section 4, a judgment section 5, a notifying section 6, a transfer transaction section 10, a customer DB (database) 7, an incentive award DB (database) 8, and an incentive award exchanging DB (database) 9.

The management server 2 is in the form of an information processor exemplified by a computer system. The management server 2 functions as the change summing section 4, the judgment section 5, the notifying section 6, and the transfer transaction section 10 by a CPU (Central Processing Unit), which is incorporated in the information processor, executing a (change management) program recorded in a computer-readable medium (e.g., a memory, a magnetic storage, a floppy disk, a memory card, a magneto-optical storage, a CD-ROM, a CD-R, a CD-RW, a DVD, a DVD-R, a DVD-RW).

In the change management system 1, return of change as the balance of payments for transactions performed on the POS terminal 14, which return is carried out by a payment with cash in conventional practice, is replaced by storing electronic

information containing amounts of change in the customer DB 7 where individual amounts of change for each customer are summed to be used for a future transfer of accumulated change.

5 The customer DB 7 in the management server 2 retains a transaction history for each customer. As shown in FIG. 3, the customer DB 7 has indexes of a customer No., a date of use, an amount of change, the total amount of change, a bonus level, an
10 exchanged flag, an account No., and a contact destination that are correlated with one another.

 A unique customer No. is set for each individual customer for identification purposes and is obtained by the card reader of the POS terminal
15 14. A date of use represents the day when a transaction is performed. An amount of change represents an amount of change that is to be returned to a customer as the balance of a payment for the transaction. The total amount of change is a sum
20 of the individual amounts of change that are to be returned to an individual customer and is computed by the change summing section 4. A bonus level previously set for each customer represents a
25 predetermined standard amount of summed change used when the judgment section 5 judges whether or not the summed change should be transferred to a customer's account. In the illustrated embodiment,

the bonus level is set to the total amount of 2,000 yen.

5 An incentive award type specifies an incentive award to be granted to each customer among a plurality of optional incentive awards registered in the incentive award DB 8 (see FIG. 4). In the illustrated example, each customer selects one from optional incentive awards 1 through 3. An exchanged flag represents whether or not a customer has received an incentive award and is indicated by the number 0 or 1. An account No. represents the number of a customer account of a financial institution 20 (FIG. 1), and is used to identify each customer account 12. A contact destination is exemplified by an e-mail address, a residential address, a telephone number, and a facsimile number of each customer previously registered, and is used as a contact with each customer. In an example of the customer DB 7 in FIG. 3, a contact destination is an e-mail address of each customer.

In this embodiment, each customer previously registers for membership so that the customer DB 7 has information on the above-mentioned indexes with respect to each customer.

25 The indexes contained in the customer DB 7 should by no means be limited to those described with reference to FIG. 3, and another index may be

suggested without departing from the gist of the present invention.

5 The incentive award DB 8 contains information about one or more incentive awards that are to be granted to customers when the total amount of change for the customers, as the result of the summing (totaling) by the change summing section 4, reaches a predetermined amount. As shown in FIG. 4, the incentive award DB 8 has indexes of an incentive award type, an incentive award, and details of an incentive award.

10 An incentive award index lists a plurality of optional incentive awards, such as a 10% discount coupon, a free draft beer ticket, and cash back as shown in FIG. 4. A detail of an incentive award represents contents and an expiration of each incentive award, and is notified to an individual customer by means of a bonus level achievement notifying receipt (FIG. 8) or a bonus level achievement notifying mail (FIG.9). An incentive award type is numbers (natural number 1 through 3 in FIG. 4) to identify each optional incentive award.

20 The indexes contained in the incentive award DB 8 should by no means be limited to those described with reference to FIG. 4, and another index may be suggested without departing from the gist of the present invention.

The incentive award exchanging DB 9 stores a history of incentive awards granted to customers and contains indexes of customer No., due date of exchanging, bonus level, incentive award type, exchanged flags, account Nos., and details of incentive awards by correlating all indexes with one another.

A customer No. is used to identify an individual customer. A due date of exchanging is expiry date of each incentive award. A bonus level represents a predetermined standard amount of summed change used when the judgment section 5 judges whether or not the summed change should be transferred to a customer's account. An incentive award type specifies an incentive award to be granted to each customer among a plurality of optional incentive awards. An exchanged flag represents whether or not an individual customer has received an incentive award. An account number identifies each customer account 12. A detail of an incentive award represents contents of each incentive award. A customer No., a bonus level, an exchanged flag, and an account No. are identical with those contained in the customer DB 7 described with reference to FIG. 3. An incentive award type and a detail of an incentive award are identical with those contained in the incentive award DB 8 described with reference

to FIG. 4.

The change summing section 4 sums individual amounts of change for each customer that have been input and sent by the POS terminal 14, and registers
5 the total amount in the customer DB 7.

The judgment section 5 discriminates whether or not the total amount of change for an individual customer has reached bonus level (a predetermined amount), and, if the result of the discrimination
10 is positive, notifies the notifying section 6 of the positive result.

FIG. 6A shows a process performed in the change management system 1 until the total amount of change for an individual customer reaches the bonus level;
15 FIG. 6B shows an example of the customer DB 7 in which contents of the transaction of FIG. 6A are recorded; FIG. 7 shows a process performed in the change management system 1 when the total amount of change for an individual customer reaches the
20 bonus level.

Small change (1,650 yen on March 1, and 350 yen on March 15 in FIG. 6A) for a customer as the balance of payments for transactions performed on the POS terminal 14 are registered in the customer
25 DB 7 together with the total amount of change for the customer, which has been obtained by change summing section 4 by summing individual amounts of

change. After that, the judgment section 5 compares the total amount of change for the customer with the bonus level.

If the judgment section 5 discriminates that the total amount of change reaches the bonus level (the result of the discrimination is positive), the notifying section 6 notifies the customer of the positive result as described later with reference to FIG. 12.

The transfer transaction section 10 performs a transfer transaction of a part of or the entire part of the total amount of change to an account of the customer. Responding to the customer's decision to receive the accumulated change (the summed change), the transfer transaction section 10 orders the account management unit 3 to transfer at least part of the total amount of change, which has been summed by the change summing section 4, to the customer account 12 from the store account 11.

Here, the amount of cash to be transferred to the customer account 12 may be the same amount as the bonus level previously registered in the customer DB 7, or may be an amount less than the total amount of change.

The positive result in the judgment section 5 causes the notifying section 6 to further notify

the customer of the positive result via an e-mail
or a receipt, as shown in FIG 7. In the illustrated
embodiment, the notification to the customer takes
the form of a bonus level achievement receipt handed
5 to the individual customer when performing the
transaction, or a bonus level achievement mail sent
to an e-mail address of the customer. The
notification method is selectively switched between
a bonus level achievement receipt and a bonus level
10 achievement mail at the convenience of each customer
and the store.

FIGS. 8 and 9 respectively show examples of
a bonus level achievement receipt and a bonus level
achievement mail in the change management system
15 1.

When notification of achievement of the bonus
level is performed via a bonus level achievement
receipt, the notifying section 6 prints information
in addition to the achievement of the bonus level
20 on the receipt. The information contains: (i) one
or more particular ATMs designated by the store;
(ii) notification that the individual customer can
make arrangements for receiving the accumulated
change on the particular ATMs; and (iii)
25 notification that the individual customer can
arrange the reception by telephone. Further,
optional incentive awards, any one of which are to

be granted to the individual customer, are also attached to the bonus level achievement receipts.

The individual customer has to reveal a decision to receive the accumulated change to the management server 2 in order to arrange the reception of the accumulated change. For that purpose, if the notification is performed by the bonus level achievement receipt, the individual customer notifies an operator in the change management system 1 of the decision, or inputs the decision on the ATM 13 thereby letting the management server 2 know of the decision.

It is impractical that all the ATMs 13 of the financial institution 20 functions to arrange transfer transactions of change, and therefore, it is reasonable that particular ATMs (hereinafter also called designated ATMs) 13 that are designated by the service provider function to make the arrangements. The particular ATMs 13 function of receiving change and an incentive award as described later with reference to FIG. 10. The service provider asks an individual customer to make arrangements for a transfer transaction of change on a designated ATM 13. Alternatively, an individual customer may notify the decision to receive accumulated change to a clerk at the store.

When notification of achievement of the bonus

level is performed via a bonus level achievement mail, the notifying section 6 provides other information in addition to the achievement of the bonus level. As shown in FIG. 9, the information contains: (i) one or more designated ATMs 13; (ii) notification that the individual customer can receive an incentive award upon making arrangements for a transfer transaction of the accumulated change on any one of on the designated ATMs. The service provider confirms whether or not the customer wishes to receive the accumulated change, and shows the customer the optional incentive awards, any one of which are to be granted.

Confirmation of whether or not an individual customer wishes to receive accumulated change may be executed by the individual customer by sending a return e-mail to the service provider (the change management system 1), which has sent the bonus level achievement mail, with the customer's decision to receive the change. As an alternative, the confirmation may be carried out by accessing a particular web site where the customer input the decision, by notifying the decision to an operator in the change management system 1 by telephone, or by directly telling a clerk at the store of the decision.

The notification of achievement of the bonus

level should by no means be limited to via a bonus level achievement receipt or a bonus level achievement mail, and may be performed by telephone or facsimile. Another alternative can also be suggested without departing from the gist of the present invention.

A customer terminal 15 is an information processor, such as a personal computer or a mobile telephone, with which a customer accesses the Internet to browse web sites and send/receive e-mails.

With the customer terminal 15, each customer receives a bonus level achievement mail sent from the notifying section 6, and accesses the particular web site to reveal a decision to receive accumulated change to the management server 2 and to select an incentive award from a plurality of optional incentive awards.

The account management unit 3 manages credits and debits recorded to the store account 11 and each customer account 12 of the financial institution 20. Responding to a transfer request from the transfer transaction section 10, the account management unit 3 transfers change of a certain amount (in this embodiment, the bonus level) to the customer account 12 from the store account 11.

The store account 11 may be possessed by the

store manager or the store.

The ATM 13 dispenses cash that has been transferred to the customer account 12 as accumulated change for each customer and is
5 installed in a financial institution, a store or the like. One ATM 13 appears in FIG. 1, however a plurality of ATMs 13 may of course be installed in the change management system 1.

The financial institution 20 manages the
10 account management unit 3 and the ATMs 13.

The ATM 13 is equipped with a display/input section 31, a card inserting slot 32, a receipt issuing slot 33, a bill receiving/dispensing slot 35, and a coin receiving/dispensing slot 36.

15 The display/inputting section 31 is in the form of a touch panel or the like, and displays various kinds of information for customers and also serves to function as an input device, such as a keyboard and buttons. On the basis of information displayed
20 on the display/inputting section 31, customers execute various input operations. The information input via the display/inputting section 31 may be an amount of cash to be paid to a customer, or a password set for the customer account 12.

25 The display/inputting section 31 of a touch panel performs both displaying and inputting, however the display/inputting section 31 should by

no means be limited to a combined form. As an alternative, the display/inputting section 31 may be in a separate form of a monitor to display information and an inputting device (e.g., a
5 keyboard) to perform input operations.

The card inserting slot 32 accepts a medium (e.g., a magnetic card, an IC card) in the form of a cash card or a credit card (hereinafter simply called a card) to identify each account of a customer.
10 Contents registered in a card inserted from the card inserting slot 32 are read by a non-illustrated card reader of the ATM 13. The card inserting slot 32 also ejects a card inserted into the ATM 13 to return the card to a customer upon completion of a cash
15 dispensing transaction.

The banknote receiving/dispensing slot 35 releases banknotes transferred by a non-illustrated banknote transferring section from the ATM 13 as dispensing cash to a customer, and receives
20 banknotes inserted by a customer who intends to record a credit to an account. Likewise, the coin receiving/dispensing slot 35 releases coins transferred by a non-illustrated coin transferring section from the ATM 13 as dispensing cash to a
25 customer, and receives coins from a customer that intends to record a credit to an account. The receipt issuing slot 33 issues a receipt on which

transaction contents are recorded, and a bonus level achievement receipt to customers.

The ATM 13 prints (outputs) an incentive award, which is to be granted to each customer as the total
5 amount of change for each customer to reach a bonus level, besides executing primary functions as the above-mentioned cash dispenser.

For example, the ATM 13 prints a plurality of optional incentive awards (a 10% discount coupon,
10 a free draft beer ticket, a 200 yen cash back), which have been previously registered in the incentive award DB 8, onto a receipt as an exchange check, and then issues a receipt from the receipt issuing slot 33 to a customer. One of the optional incentive
15 awards on the receipt is granted to the customer when the customer submits the receipt to the store.

FIGS. 10A and 10B respectively show an example of a screen on the display/inputting section 31 of the ATM 13. More specifically, FIG. 10A shows an
20 example of a main menu screen and FIG. 10B shows an example of incentive award ordering screen. In this example, a customer selects one incentive award from three optional incentive awards --a 10% discount coupon, a free draft beer ticket, a 200
25 yen cash back-- in FIG. 10B.

The main menu screen and the incentive award ordering screen in FIGS. 10A and 10B are displayed

only on the particular ATMs 13 that are designated by the store.

When a customer who has received a bonus level achievement receipt as shown in FIG. 8 presses an incentive award ordering button 31a in the main menu screen (FIG. 10A) on the display/inputting section 31 of a particular ATM 13, which has been designated in the bonus level achievement receipt issued by the store, the account management unit 3 transfers the total amount (2,000 yen in the illustrated embodiment) of accumulated change for the customer to the customer account 12. After that, the display/inputting section 31 displays an incentive award ordering screen so that the customer selects a desired incentive award from the three optional incentive awards.

In order to select and determine an incentive award to be granted to the customer, the customer selects one from three optional incentive awards, "10% discount coupon", "free draft beer ticket", and "200 yen cash back", and then presses a confirm button 31b. On the other hand, pressing of a cancel button 31c cancels the forgoing selection of an incentive award.

FIGS. 11A and 11B respectively show another example of a screen on the display/inputting section 31 in the ATM 13. More specifically, FIG. 11A shows

an example of a main menu screen and FIG. 11B shows an example of an incentive award receiving screen. In this example, a customer selects as an incentive award either one of two optional incentive awards --a 10% discount coupon, and a 200 yen cash back-- in FIG. 11B. These screens of FIGS. 11A and 11B are displayed only on particular ATM 13 designated by the store.

After receiving a bonus level achievement notifying mail as shown in FIG. 9, a customer selects an incentive award receiving button 31d on the main menu screen (FIG. 11A) displayed on a particular ATM 13 designated in the received bonus level achievement notifying mail. Whereupon, the display/inputting section 31 displays an incentive award selecting screen shown in FIG. 11B.

With reference to the incentive award selecting screen, the customer selects either one of "10% discount coupon" and "200 yen cash back" and presses a confirm button 31e thereby determining the incentive award to be granted to the customer. Here, selection of a cancel button 31f instead of the confirm button 31e cancels the preceding selection of an incentive award by the customer.

In the change management system 1, when the judgment section 5 determines that an amount of accumulated change for an individual customer has

reached a predetermined amount (a bonus level), the management server 2 performs and controls various operations so as to grant an incentive award to the customer. The ATM 13 grants an incentive award the customer under the control of the management server 2. More specifically, the management server 2 controls the ATM 13 in such a manner that the customer selects a desired incentive award from plural optional incentive awards on the ATM 13.

These functions executed by the management server 2 are realized by a CPU (central processing unit) executing a program stored in a computer-readable recording medium.

A succession of procedural steps of accumulating change for each customer in the change management system 1 will now be described with reference to flow diagram FIG. 12 (Steps A10 through A80).

First of all, when a transaction has taken place at the POS terminal 14, the POS terminal 14 sends information about the commodity being purchased by a customer and payment for the transaction to the management server 2, which registers the purchased commodity, and makes arrangements for the payment (Step A10).

Then, the POS terminal 14 obtains the number of a customer by reading information about the

customer registered in a membership card, which is shown by the customer, via the card reader (not shown), or being input the number of the customer from a keyboard or the like (Step A20), and then the read
5 customer No. is sent to the management server 2.

Upon receipt of the customer No., the management server 2 determines whether or not the customer DB 7 has registered information about a customer corresponding to the received customer No.
10 (Step A30). If the customer has been registered in the customer DB 7 (Yes route in Step A30), the management server 2 determines whether or not the balance of the payment for the transaction will generate change (Step A50). A negative result of
15 the determination (No route in Step A50) completes the procedural steps.

At Step A30, when the customer has not been registered in the customer DB 7 (No route in Step A30), the customer DB 7 registers information (e.g.,
20 an account number and a contact destination) about the customer (Step A40) and then proceeds to Step A50.

The customer information should by no means be limited to being registered during the procedural
25 steps. Alternatively, if the customer information has not been registered (No route in Step A30), the procedural steps may terminate and the registration

may be performed separately from the procedural steps.

When the balance of a payment for the transaction generates change (Yes route in Step A50),
5 the change summing section 4 sums individual amounts of change for the customer and records the total amount of change, as the result of the summing by the change summing section 4, in the customer DB 7 (Step A60). After that, the judgment section 5
10 discriminates whether or not the total amount of change reaches a predetermined amount (Step A70). If the result of the discrimination is negative (No route in Step A70), the procedural steps are complete.

15 Conversely, if the result of the discrimination is positive (i.e., the total amount reaches the predetermined amount; Yes route in Step A70), the notifying section 6 causes the POS terminal 14 to create a bonus level achievement receipt or
20 to send a bonus level achievement mail to a customer (with reference to a contact destination in the customer DB 7), thereby notifying the customer of the accumulated change reaching the bonus level (Step A80).

25 Here, a succession of procedural steps (Steps B10 through B100 in flow diagram FIG. 13) of a customer receiving accumulated change and an incentive award

will now be described with reference to FIG. 14. FIG. 14 schematically illustrates a succession of procedural steps of receiving accumulated change and an incentive award in the change management system 1.

At first, a customer notifies a decision to receive accumulated change of the bonus level and an incentive award via the customer terminal 15 to the management server 2 (Step B10 in FIG. 13, Arrow C10 in FIG. 14). The notification is carried out by an e-mail sent to an administrator of the change management system 1, by input information on a designated web site or on the ATM 13, or by telephone or facsimile. The management server 2 receives the customer's decision (Step B20 in FIG 13, Arrow C20 in FIG. 14).

The transfer transaction section 10 instructs the account management unit 3 to perform a transfer transaction of change of the bonus level (2,000 yen in this embodiment) to the customer account 12 from the store account 11 (Step B30 in FIG. 13, Arrows C30 and C40 in FIG. 14).

The customer presses (selects) an incentive award ordering button 31a or an incentive award receiving button 31d on the ATM 13 designated in the received bonus level achievement receipt or the received bonus level achievement mail (Step B40 in

FIG. 13, Arrow C50 in FIG. 14). At that time, the customer also inserts a customer cash card into the card inserting slot 32 to withdraw the transferred change (Step B50 in FIG. 13, Arrows C50 and C60 in 5 FIG. 14). The ATM 13 sends the management server 2 information (the number of the customer's account and identification data) registered in the inserted cash card. The management server 2 identifies the customer based on the information sent by the ATM 10 13 and confirms whether or not the total amount of change for the customer has reached the bonus level (Step B60 in FIG. 13).

If the total amount of change does not reach the bonus level (No route in Step B60 in FIG. 13), 15 the ATM 13 displays the negative result of the confirmation on the display/inputting section 31 (an error routine, Step B70 in FIG. 13) to complete the procedural steps.

If the total amount of change reaches the bonus 20 level (Yes route in Step B60 in FIG. 13), the management server 2 further determines whether or not the remainder of the customer account 12 is lower than the bonus level (Step B80 in FIG. 13). If the remainder is lower than the bonus level (Yes route 25 in Step B80), the ATM 13 prints only an incentive award that has been selected by the customer on a receipt and issues the receipt to the customer (Step

B90 in FIG 13, Arrow C70 in FIG. 14) to complete the procedural step.

If the remainder is higher than the bonus level (No route in Step B80 in FIG. 13, Arrow C80 in FIG. 14), bonus level cash is withdrawn from the customer account 12 and is issued to the customer from the ATM 13, and the ATM 13 prints an incentive award that has been selected by the customer on a receipt (Step B100 in FIG. 13, Arrows C70 and C90 in FIG. 14). The management server 2 updates the customer DB 7 and the incentive award exchanging DB 9 (Arrow C100 in FIG. 14) to complete the procedural steps.

As mentioned above, in the change management system 1 of the illustrated embodiment, the change summing section 4 sums individual amounts of change for each customer, which is to be paid to the customer. Subsequently, when the total amount of individual amounts of change, as the result of the summing of the change summing section 4, reaches a predetermined amount (the bonus level), the notifying section 6 notifies a customer of a bonus level achievement of accumulated change. Further, since the accumulated change of the bonus level is transferred to a customer account, it is possible for a customer to receive the accumulated change with ease. Such a change management method provides a great deal of convenience to both customers and

the store. Especially in the case of stores, it is also possible to attract repeat-customers.

Granting of an incentive award when the total amount of change reaches a predetermined amount
5 encourages customers to accumulate change,
whereupon an increased number of customers would frequently shop, eat, and receive service in stores that use the change management system 1.

Customers who intend to receive incentive
10 awards perform operations (e.g., pressing the incentive award receiving button 31a) on particular ATMs 13 designated by a store. As a result, since the customers have to come to stores where the particular ATMs 13 are installed to receive
15 incentive awards, it is possible for the stores to have greater opportunity to enhance their sales, and it is also possible for the particular ATMs to improve their work-rates.

Pressing of the incentive award ordering
20 button 31a on the particular ATMs 13, which are designated by the store, causes the transfer transaction section 10 to transfer accumulated change to a customer account 12. Therefore,
customers that have no customer terminals 15 or that
25 are unable to handle a customer terminal 15 come to the stores, in which the designated ATMs 13 are installed, in order to make arrangements for

receiving an incentive award. Since more customers
come to the stores with the particular ATMs 13, it
is possible for the stores to have greater
opportunity to enhance their sales, and it is also
5 possible for the particular ATMs to improve their
work-rates.

Further, as the receipt issuing slot 33 in
the ATM 13 issues an exchange check (a receipt on
which contents of an incentive award is printed)
10 to receive an incentive award to be granted to a
customer, it is possible for the stores to grant
incentive awards to customers with ease, reducing
their labor.

A customer selects an incentive award among
15 plural optional incentive awards by inputting
information on the display/inputting section 31 on
the ATM 13. As a result, customers may receive a
desired incentive award, whereupon it is possible
to improve service to customers.

20 Partly since a customer makes arrangements
to receive accumulated change by inputting
information from a customer terminal 15 and partly
since the transfer transaction section 10 instructs
the account management unit 3 to perform a transfer
25 transaction of the accumulated change to a customer
account 12 based on the inputted information, it
is possible for customers to receive accumulated

change with ease, thereby improving service to customers.

Also in this case, the customer has to come to the stores with the particular ATMs 13, which
5 have been designated by the stores, even if the customer has made arrangements via the customer terminal 15 and, therefore, it is possible for the stores to keep attracting customers to shop, eat, and receive other services.

10 The present invention should by no means be limited to this foregoing embodiment, and various changes or modifications may be suggested without departing from the gist of the invention.

In the example described with reference to
15 flow diagram FIG. 13, a customer receives both accumulated change and an incentive award due to operations performed on the ATM 13. Alternatively, a customer may of course receive only an incentive award on the ATM 13.

20 Customers can use change that has been transferred to customer accounts 12 as currency or credits, and therefore can withdraw the transferred change using an ATM other than the particular ATMs
13, which are designated by the change management
25 system 1. Namely, if customers do not wish to be granted incentive awards, the customers are free to withdraw transferred change using ATMs other than

the particular ATMs 13 designated. Further, change that has been transferred to a customer account 13 may be used for a direct debit of the customer's account, such as a payment for a utility bill.

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